JRSH

THE JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HEALTH

INDEX TO CONTENTS

VOLUME 119 • 1999

ISSN Number 0264-0325 (Mar)
1466-4240 (Jun-Dec)

CONTENTS FOR 1999

RESEARCH and ARTICLES

11. Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion model
M J Blacconiere, PhD, Clinical Psychologist, US Department of Veteran Affairs, Edward J Hines Jr. Hospital, Hines, Illinois 60141, USA; W A Oleckno, MPH, HSD, FRSH, Professor and Coordinator, Public and Community Health Programs, School of Allied Health Professions, Northern Illinois 60115-2854, USA (address for correspondence)

17. Improving infection control in general practice
S C Farrow, MD, MRCP, FFPHM; D Zeuner, MRCP, DipTM&H, MFPHM; C Hall, RGN; Barnet Health Authority, Hyde House, The Hyde, Edgware Road, London, NW9 6QQ

23. Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?
A K Harding, PhD; L S Gray, MSW, PhD; D A Champeau, PhD, CHES; Department of Public Health, Waldo Hall 256, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon 97331-6406, USA (address for correspondance); E C Anadu, PhD, CHES, Health Educator, South Carolina State University, Orangeburg, South Carolina, USA

32. A case-control study of the health status of male farmers registered at Ash Tree House Surgery, Kirkham, Lancashire
J C McCrone, BA (Hons), RGN, DN, South Shore Hospital, Stony Hill Avenue, Blackpool, Lancashire

36. Smoking habits of primary health care physicians in Bahrain
R R Hamadeh, BSc, MSc, Dphil (Oxon), Department of Family and Community Medicine, College of Medicine and Medical Sciences, Arabian Gulf University, PO Box 22979, Manama, Bahrain

40. Opthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, The New NHS
A Chopdar, FRCSEd, FRCOphth, Consultant Ophthalmologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey

42. Essential strategies for achieving durable population-based maternal and child health services
C Akukwe, MD, MPH, FRSH, PO Box 66621, Washington DC, 20035-6621, USA (address for correspondence); A H Nowell, MSN, PhD, MPH, Professor of Management, School of Business and Public Administration, College of Professional Studies, University of the District of Columbia, Washington DC, USA

50. Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view
P Bisazza, MD, Senior Medical Officer, Community Paediatric Department, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey

52. Lessons to be learned: a case study approach - Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertent dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion
H J Southgate, BSc, MB, BS, MRCP, FRCPath; R Masterson, MB, BS, MRCP, Worthing Hospital, Worthing, West Sussex

56. Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948
J W T Dickerson, PhD, FIBiol, FIFST, HonFRSH, Visiting Professor of Nutrition, Nutrition Research Centre, South Bank University, London, SE1 0AA

80. Health and cancer prevention: implications of the knowledge and beliefs of 15-16 year old school pupils in South Africa
A R P Walker, DSc; B F Walker, Dipl Dom Sci; A Lelake, BA, Human Biochemistry Research Unit, Department of Tropical Diseases, School of Pathology of the University of Witwatersrand, and the South African Institute for Medical Research, Johannesburg, South Africa; J Jerling, PhD, Department of Nutrition and Family Ecology, Potchefstroom Universty for Christian Higher Education, Potchefstroom, South Africa; K Rossouw, BSc, Chronic Diseases of Lifestyle Programme, South African Medical Research Council, Tygerberg, South Africa

85. Against Women: are we looking after our General Practitioners? GPs' Views of the 1990 part-time contract
J Littlewood, PhD BSc(psychol); E Lazou, MSc, BA; E Webb, BA; M Saunders, BA, RGN, South Bank University, 103 Borough Road,London, SE1 0AA; N Beer, MBChB, Department of General Practice, City and East London Medical Colleges, St Bartholomew's Hospital, London, EC1

89. The impact of water supplies and sanitation on growth in Chinese children
Y B Cheung, MSc, BSSc, PHC Link, PO Box 73815, Kowloon Central Post Office, Hong Kong

92. Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population
N Seersholm, Bispebjerg Hospital, Pulmonary Department P, DK-2400 Copenhagen, Denmark; N H Nielsen, Bispebjerg Hospital, Pulmonary Department P, DK-2400 Copenhagen, Denmark and The Glostrup Population Studies, Medical Department C, Glostrup Hospital, DK-2600 Glostrop, Denmark; P Tønnesen, Gentofte Amtssygehus, Pulmonary Department Y, DK-2900 Hellerup, Denmark

97. Immunisation coverage at a well-baby clinic in the United Arab Emirates
S McIllvenny, MD, MRCGP, MB, BCh, Assistant Professor in Family Medicine, Department of Family Medicine, United Arab Emirates Universitym PO Box 175666, AL-Ain, United Arab Emirates; J Barr, MB, ChB, General Practitioner, Tawam Hospital, Al-Ain, United Arab Emirates

101. Hypohidrosis in children
A K C Leung, MBBS, FRCP (Lond), FRCP (Edin), FRCP (Glas), FRCP (Irel), FRCPC, FAAP, FHKCPaed, FHKAM, FRCPCH, Department of Pediatrics, University of Calgary, and Alberta's Children's Hospital, 1820 Richmond Road SW, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2T 5C7; H Y H Cho, MD, CCFP; M CK Choi, MD, CCFP; P Y H Chan, MD, CCFP Asian Medical Centre affiliated with the University of Calgary Medical Clinic

108. Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped
G A Aletor, Medical Officer of Health, Rural Health Centre, Igarra, Nigeria

112. A methodology for setting practice criteria in healthcare
D Zaenger, MPH, Scientist at the USAID Quality Assurance Project, Bethesda, Maryland, USA; A F Al-Assaf, MD, MPH, MS, CQA, FRSH, (Address for correspondence) Associate Professor and Director of the MPH Degree Program, Department of Health Administration and Policy, University of Oklahoma Health Sciences Centre, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, USA

115. Food Hygiene for students whose preferred language is not English
E White, MRSH, 48 Dinsdale Gardens, Rustington, West Sussex, BN16 3NH

117. Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement
S Olukoga, MB, BS, FWACP, MRCPath; G Horsman, MB, BS, MRCP, MRCPath; F Stewart, MB, BS, MD, MRCPath, Department of Clinical Biochemistry, Hope Hospital, Salford, Manchester

121. Historical perspectives on health: Assessment of national progress in public health in England, 1832-1911
T E Jordan, EdD, FRSH, Curators' Professor Emeritus of Child Development, University of Missouri-St Louis, 925 Woods Mill Road, St Louis, MO 63011-5100, USA

146. Canada goose (Branta canadensis) droppings as a potential source of pathogenic bacteria
C J Feare, BSc, PhD, Department of Pure and Applied Biology, University of Leeds, Leeds, LS2 9JT and WildWings Bird Management, 2 North View Cottages, Grayswood Common, Haslemere, Surrey, GU27 2DN; M F Sanders, BSc, MSc; R Blasco, BSc; Julie Bishop, BSc, Central Science Laboratory (MAFF), Sand Hutton, York, YO4 1LZ

156. Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions
B Pikó, MD, MA CM, PhD, Lecturer, Department of Psychiatry, Group of Behavioural Sciences and Medical Psychology, Albert Szent-Györgyi Medical University, Szeged 6725, Szentháromság u. 5. Hungary

163. Genital thrush in women: the attitudes and practice patterns of General Practitioners in Teesside and North Yorkshire
A A Opaneye, FRCOG, FWACS, FRSH, Department of Genito-Urinary Medicine, Middlesborough General Hospital, Ayresome Green Lane, Middlesborough, Cleveland, TS5 5AZ

166. Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country
A Bener, PhD, FRSS; L M B Al-Ketbi, MBBS, Department of Family Medicine, Faculty of Medicine and Health Sciences, United Arab Emirates University, PO Box 17666, Al-Ain, United Arab Emirates

170. The relationship between building design and escapes from secure units
J Enser, MSc, DMS, RMN, Senior Nurse, Shaftesbury Clinic, Springfield Hospital, London; D MacInnes, PhD, BSc Hons, PgDARM, RMN, Research Fellow, Centre for Nursing Research and Practice Development, Faculty of Nursing, Midwifery and Social Work, Canterbury Christ Church University College, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 1QU

175. Nutrition: a necessary adjunct to hospital care?
S Holmes, BSc, PhD, SRN, FRSH, CMS, Professor of Nursing and Head of Centre, Centre for Nursing Research and Practice Development, Canterbury Christ Church University College, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 1QU

180. Health information systems in developing countries: benefits, problems and prospects
M C Azubuike, MPH, Primary Care Unit, School of Postgraduate Medicine, University of Warwick, Coventry, CV4 7AL; J E Ehiri, MPH, PhD, International Health Division, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, Pembroke Place, Liverpool, L3 5QA

185. A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital
C F P Chow-Chua; M Goh, National University of Singapore, Department of Decision Sciences, 10 Kent Ridge Crescent, Singapore, 119260

196. Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess
F Mazarelo, MB, BS, FRCS, Department of Surgery, Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex; David Donaldson, MB, ChB, FRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey and Crawley Hospital, West Sussex

216. Rickets and Deprivation: a Nigerian study
G O Akpede, FWACP, FMC Paed (Nig); J P Ambe, FMC Paed (Nig) Department of Paediatrics; B A Omotara, PhD, FRSH, Department of Community Medicine, College of Medical Sciences, University of Maiduguri, Maiduguri, Nigeria

223. Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study
A N Al-Isa, Department of Community Medicine and Behavioural Sciences, Faculty of Medicine, University of Kuwait, PO Box 24923, Safat, Code 13110, Kuwait

228. Healthy Housing: the role of the Environmental Health Officer
J Stewart, BSc Hons, MCIEH, MSc, FRGS, FRSH, Senior Lecturer in Environmental Health and Housing, University of Greenwich (Dartford Campus), Oakfield Lane, Kent, DA1 2SZ

235. Is continued weight gain inevitable in type 2 diabetes mellitus?
J M Tremble, MD, MRCP, Consultant in Diabetes and Endocrinology, Harold Wood Hospital, Romford, Essex; David Donaldson, MB, ChB, FRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex

240. Possible health and safety problems in the use of novel plane essential oils and extracts in aromatherapy
M Lis-Balchin, South Bank University, 103 Borough Road, London, SE1 0AA

244. Cognitive behaviour therapy: its evolution and basic principles
M Shawe-Taylor, BSc, MSc, PhD, CPsychol, Consultant Clinical Psychologist, Clarendon House, 28 West Street, Dorking, Surrey, RH4 1QJ; J Rigby, BA, MPsychol, CPsychol, Principal Clinical Psychologist, Psychology Department, South West London, and St George's Mental Health NHS Trust, London

247. Hospital transformation and organisational learning
W Ho, Hospital Chief Executive, Kwong Wah Hospital, Hong Kong

251. Overweight and obesity in the Arabian Peninsula: an overview
F Al-Mahroos, MD, MSc, PhD, Family Physician and Epidemiologist, PO Box 2527, Manama, State of Bahrain (address for correspondence) and; K Al-Roomi, MD, MSc, PhD, Department of Family and Community Medicine, College of Medicine and Medical Sciences, Arabian Gulf University, PO Box 22979, Manama, State of Bahrain

254. Occupant injury protection in automobile collisions
G A Peters, JD, PE, CSP, CPE, FIOSH, FRSH Senior Partner; B J Peters, AA, BA, JD, Partner, Peters and Peters, Santa Monica, California, USA

261. The 1998 APHA Annual Lecture: What the UK can teach the US about health care
D Light, Centre for Bioethics, University of Pennsylvania, 3401 Market Street, Suite 320, Philadelphia 19103, USA

264. Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Metastatic bronchogenic carcinoma presenting as a gluteal abscess
B Srikanth, MB, BS, FRCS (Glasgow), Regsitrar, Department of Trauma and Orthopaedic Surgery, Medway Hospital, Gillingham, Kent; N Sai Sanker, MB, BS, FRCS (Glasgow) Trust Practitioner, Department of Trauma and Orthopaedic Surgery, Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex (address for correspondence); K C Kong, MB, BS, FRCS (Glasgow) Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon, Homerton Hospital, London; A A Bassily, MCh, FRCS (Orth) Staff Surgeon, Department of Trauma and Orthopaedic Surgery, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill

RESEARCH and ARTICLES by SUBJECT and KEY WORDS

AIDS education
– *Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?* 23

Alanine transaminase (ALT)
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement* 117

Alkaline phosphatase (ALP)
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement* 117

Antidiuresis
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement* 117

Atta
– *Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped* 108

Attitudes
– *Health and cancer prevention: implications of the knowledge and beliefs of 15-16 year old school pupils in South Africa* 80

Bahrain
– *Smoking habits of primary health care physicians in Bahrain* 36

Beliefs
– *Health and cancer prevention: implications of the knowledge and beliefs of 15-16 year old school pupils in South Africa* 80

Body Mass Index (BMI)
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223

Building design
– *The relationship between building design and escapes from secure units* 170

Canada geese
– *Canada goose (Branta canadensis) droppings as a potential source of pathogenic bacteria* 146

Cancer knowledge
– *Health and cancer prevention: implications of the knowledge and beliefs of 15-16 year old school pupils in South Africa* 80

Case study
– *A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital* 185

Causes
– *Hypohidrosis in children* 101

Child health
– *The impact of water supplies and sanitation on growth in Chinese children* 89

Children
– *Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view* 50
– *Health and cancer prevention: implications of the knowledge and beliefs of 15-16 year old school pupils in South Africa* 80

China
– *The impact of water supplies and sanitation on growth in Chinese children* 89

Clinical safety
– *Improving infection control in general practice* 17
Collaboration
– *Health information systems in developing countries: benefits, problems and prospects* 180
Consultants
– *Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948* 56
Cotinine
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
Criteria
– *A methodology for setting practice criteria in healthcare* 112
Dapsone (erroneously prescribed)
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertant dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion* 52
Deprivation
– *Rickets and deprivation: a Nigerian study* 216
Developing country
– *Health information systems in developing countries: benefits, problems and prospects* 180
Diagnosis
– *Genital thrush in women: the attitudes and practice patterns of General Practitioners in Teesside and North Yorkshire* 163
Disease risk
– *Canada goose (Branta canadensis) droppings as a potential source of pathogenic bacteria* 146
Environmental sanitation
– *Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped* 108
Escape
– *The relationship between building design and escapes from secure units* 170
Essential strategies
– *Essential strategies for achieving durable population-based maternal and child health services* 42
Factors
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Farmers
– *A case-control study of the health status of male farmers registered at Ash Tree House Surgery, Kirkham, Lancashire* 32
FOCUS-PDCA
– *A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital* 185
Food choice
– *Nutrition: a necessary adjunct to hospital care?* 175
Food hygiene
– *Food Hygiene for students whose preferred language is not English* 115
Forensic psychiatry
– *The relationship between building design and escapes from secure units* 170
Genital thrush
– *Genital thrush in women: the attitudes and practice patterns of General Practitioners in Teesside and North Yorkshire* 163
Government white paper
– *Ophthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, 'The New NHS'* 40
Haemolytic anaemia
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertant dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion* 52
Health
– *A case-control study of the health status of male farmers registered at Ash Tree House Surgery, Kirkham, Lancashire* 32
— *Historical perspectives on health: Assessment of national progress in public health in England, 1832-1911* 121
Health behaviour
– *Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion Model* 11
Health education
– *Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country* 166
Health informatics
– *Health information systems in developing countries: benefits, problems and prospects* 180
Health promotion
– *Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion Model* 11
Health and safety
– *Improving infection control in general practice* 17
High School
– *Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country* 166
HIV knowledge
– *Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?* 23
HIV prevention
– *Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?* 23
Hospital
– *A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital* 185
Hospitalisation
– *Nutrition: a necessary adjunct to hospital care?* 175
Hyperkalaemia (in vitro)
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess* 196
Hypohidrosis
– *Hypohidrosis in children* 101
Hyponatraemia
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement* 117
Immunisation
– *Immunisation coverage at a well-baby clinic in the United Arab Emirates* 97
Indicators
– *A methodology for setting practice criteria in healthcare* 112
Infection control
– *Improving infection control in general practice* 17
Kuwait
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Laboratory design
– *Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948* 56
Languages
– *Food Hygiene for students whose preferred language is not English* 115
Learning difficulties
– *Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view* 50
Learning support
– *Food Hygiene for students whose preferred language is not English* 115
Lifestyle
– *Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion Model* 11
Malnutrition
– *Nutrition: a necessary adjunct to hospital care?* 175
Management
– *Genital thrush in women: the attitudes and practice patterns of General Practitioners in Teesside and North Yorkshire* 163
Maternal and child health
– *Essential strategies for achieving durable population-based maternal and child health services* 42
Methaemoglobinaemia
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertant dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion* 52

Methylene blue therapy
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertant dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion* 52
National Health Service
– *Ophthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, 'The New NHS'* 40
Nicotine
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
Nicotine dependence
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
Nigerian college students
– *Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?* 23
Nurses
– *Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions* 156
Nutrition
– *Rickets and deprivation: a Nigerian study* 216
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Obesity
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Occupational stress
– *Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions* 156
Ojirami-Ugbo
– *Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped* 108
Ophthalmological services
– *Ophthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, 'The New NHS'* 40
Overweight
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Part-time GP contract
– *Against Women: are we looking after our General Practitioners? GPs' Views of the 1990 part-time contract* 85
Pathology
– *Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948* 56
Performance measures
– *A methodology for setting practice criteria in healthcare* 112
Personal hygiene
– *Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped* 108
Physicians
– *Smoking habits of primary health care physicians in Bahrain* 36
Platelets
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess* 196
Policy
– *Historical perspectives on health: Assessment of national progress in public health in England, 1832-1911* 121
Population-based
– *Essential strategies for achieving durable population-based maternal and child health services* 42
Primary care
– *Improving infection control in general practice* 17
Primary hypothyroidism
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Severe hyponatraemia induced by primary hypothyroidism and associated with possible increased hepatic sensitivity to thyroxine replacement* 117
Proposed new structure
– *Ophthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, 'The New NHS'* 40
Pseudohyperkalaemia
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess* 196
Psychological and socio-economic factors
– *Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country* 166
Psychomatic health
– *Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions* 156
Public health
– *Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion Model* 11
– *Canada goose (Branta canadensis) droppings as a potential source of pathogenic bacteria* 146
Questionnaire
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
Religious practice
– *Ojirami-Ugbo: the village where the God of Cleanliness is worshipped* 108
Rickets
– *Rickets and deprivation: a Nigerian study* 216
Sanitation
– *The impact of water supplies and sanitation on growth in Chinese children* 89
School medical service
– *Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view* 50
Sensorimotor neuropathy
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Prolonged methaemoglobinaemia due to inadvertant dapsone poisoning; treatment with methylene blue and exchange transfusion* 52
Sexual behaviour
– *Nigerian university students' knowledge, perceptions, and behaviours about HIV/AIDS: are these students at risk?* 23
Shiftwork
– *Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions* 156
Singapore
– *A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital* 185
Smoking
– *Smoking habits of primary health care physicians in Bahrain* 36
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
– *Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country* 166
Social support
– *Work-related stress among nurses: a challenge for health care institutions* 156
Special educational needs
– *Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view* 50
Standards
– *Improving infection control in general practice* 17
– *A methodology for setting practice criteria in healthcare* 112
Stress
– *Against Women: are we looking after our General Practitioners? GPs' Views of the 1990 part-time contract* 85
Students
– *Obesity among Kuwait University students: an explorative study* 223
Surgeons
– *Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948* 56
Surveillance
– *Immunisation coverage at a well-baby clinic in the United Arab Emirates* 97
Teaching provision
– *Special educational needs in East Surrey from a school doctor's point of view* 50
Teamwork
– *Against Women: are we looking after our General Practitioners? GPs' Views of the 1990 part-time contract* 85
Technicians
– *Historical perspectives on health: Personal reflections on work in a provincial hospital laboratory, 1942-1948* 56
The New NHS
– *Ophthalmic care for the twenty-first century: a perspective based on a recent white paper, 'The New NHS'* 40

Thiocynate
– *Self-reported smoking habits, biochemical markers, and nicotine dependence in a sample of the Danish population* 92
Thrombocytosis
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess* 196
TQA
– *A quality roadmap of a restructured hospital* 185
Training
– *Food Hygiene for students whose preferred language is not English* 115
Tubo-ovarian abscess
– *Lessons to be learned: a case study approach: Pseudohyperkalaemia due to thrombocytosis in a case of tubo-ovarian abscess* 196
Under-fives
– *Rickets and deprivation: a Nigerian study* 216
United Arab Emirates
– *Cigarette smoking habits among high school boys in a developing country* 166
Victorian
– *Historical perspectives on health: Assessment of national progress in public health in England, 1832-1911* 121
Water supplies
– *The impact of water supplies and sanitation on growth in Chinese children* 89
Weight loss
– *Nutrition: a necessary adjunct to hospital care?* 175
Wellness
– *Health-promoting behaviours in public health: testing the Health Promotion Model* 11
Well-baby clinic
– *Immunisation coverage at a well-baby clinic in the United Arab Emirates* 97
W/H_
– *Historical perspectives on health: Assessment of national progress in public health in England, 1832-1911* 121
Women
– *Genital thrush in women: the attitudes and practice patterns of General Practitioners in Teesside and North Yorkshire* 163
Worldwide
– *Essential strategies for achieving durable population-based maternal and child health services* 42

CURRENT TOPICS (formerly NEWS AND VIEWS)

5. Poverty a considerable barrier to dietary improvement
Allan Shaw, BSc(Hons), FRSH, School of Applied Science, South Bank University, 103 Borough Road, London, SE1 0AA

5. Trichinosis in Europe from raw meat
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

6. Delirium in the elderly: intraoperative risk factors
David Donaldson, MB, ChB, MRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey, and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex

7. General Practitioners trial anti-depressant software
Allan Shaw, BSc(Hons), FRSH, School of Applied Science, South Bank University, 103 Borough Road, London, SE1 0AA

7. Folic acid does not cause twinning
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

7. Electricity and mankind - the safety of close proximity?
J C Bradbury-Williams, Ceng, MIMechE, AMIEE, ACIArb, FRSH, IEE South Western Centre, 48 Dowell Close, Taunton, Somerset, TA2 6BA

9. The challenge of hospital nutrition
Susan Holmes, Professor of Nursing and Head of Centre, Centre for Nursing Research and Practice Development, Canterbury Christ Church University, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 1QU

73. Providing building services for healthy occupants?
Dr Geoff Brundrett, FRSH, Cooks Hill, Kingsley, Warrington, WA6 6JT

73. Diabetes mellitus Type 2, obesity and weight loss
Dr Jennifer Tremble, MD, MRCP, Consultant in Diabetes and Endocrinology, Harold Wood Hospital, Romford, Essex; David Donaldson, MB, ChB, FRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey, and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex

75. Health risks of air travel
Professor Jill Davies

75. Managing clinical waste - a continuing challenge for hospitals
Graham Aston, FRSH, MCIEH, FCIH, FRIPHH, Little Foxes, Cleve Wood, Weybridge, Surrey, KT13 9TH

77. Update on Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)
Felix Mazarelo; David Donaldson, MB, ChB, MRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey, and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex

78. Oral cancer
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

141. Food hygiene training - another dimension
Graham Aston, FRSH, MCIEH, FCIH, FRIPHH, Little Foxes, Cleve Wood, Weybridge, Surrey, KT13 9TH

141. How to manage acute anaphylaxis
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

142. Teenage pregnancy trends in England and Wales
J W T Dickerson, PhD, FIBiol, FIFST, HonFRSH, Visiting Professor of Nutrition, Nutrition Research Centre, South Bank University, London, SE1 0AA

142. Human albumin transfusion
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

142. Cytokines: what are they and what do they do?
David Donaldson, MB, ChB, MRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey, and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex

144. Antenatal HIV testing: a dilemma
J W T Dickerson, PhD, FIBiol, FIFST, HonFRSH, Visiting Professor of Nutrition, Nutrition Research Centre, South Bank University, London, SE1 0AA

144. Donation of useless medicine
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

144. Worldwide wastes
Harry Rena, 2 Holbein Close, Belgrave Park, Handbridge, Chester, CH4 7EU

145. All-Party Parliamentary Group on Skin
Chris Packham, FRSH, FInstSMM, MIRSM, MIMgt, MBICSc, EnviroDerm Services, 2 Amery Lodge Farm, North Littleton, Evesham, WR11 5QN

209. City air is not fresh; it needs cleaning before use
Geoff Brundrett, FRSH, Cooks Hill, Kingsley, Warrington, WA6 6JT

209. How herb-anaesthesia interactions can be fatal during a surgical operation
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

210. Maternal smoking and daughters' smoking
J W T Dickerson, PhD, FIBiol, FIFST, HonFRSH, Visiting Professor of Nutrition, Nutrition Research Centre, South Bank University, London, SE1 0AA

210. Asthma - specific challenges for health education
Ann-Louise Coakley, Dept of Nursing and Midwifery Studies, Canterbury Christ Church College, North Holmes Road, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 1QU

211. Diabetes mellitus - oral manifestations and dental disease
David Donaldson, MB, ChB, MRCP, FRCPath, Consultant Chemical Pathologist, East Surrey Hospital, Redhill, Surrey, and Crawley Hospital, Crawley, West Sussex; Jennifer Tremble, MD, MRCP, Consultant in Diabetes and Endocrinology, Harold Wood Hospital, Romford, Essex

212. Fruit and vegetable consumption on the prevention of cancer
J W T Dickerson, PhD, FIBiol, FIFST, HonFRSH, Visiting Professor of Nutrition, Nutrition Research Centre, South Bank University, London, SE1 0AA

212. Recent advances in the treatment of infertility
Sammy Lee; Waldemar de Carvalho

213. "Nothing will come of nothing": time for a different approach to tuberculosis in developing countries?
Geoffrey Wilkinson, 1 Pettings Cottages, Hodsoll Street, Sevenoaks, Kent, TN15 7LH

214. Can stress cause cancer?
Bashir Qureshi, FRCGP, DCH, MFFP-RCOG, AFOM-RCP, MICGP, FRIPHH, HonMAPHA, HonFRSH, 32 Legrace Avenue, Hounslow West, Middlesex, TW4 7RS

214. Fact or fiction: perforation of the appendix can cause infertility?
Sabine Sonnenberg, 130A Felsham Road, Putney, London, SW15 1DP

CURRENT TOPICS (formerly NEWS AND VIEWS) by SUBJECT

Acute anaphylaxis
– *How to manage acute anaphylaxis* 141
Air
– *City air is not fresh; it needs cleaning before use* 209
Air travel
– *Health risks of air travel* 75
All-Party Parliamentary Group on Skin
– *All-Party Parliamentary Group on Skin* 145
Anaesthesia
– *How herb-anaesthesia interactions can be fatal during a surgical operation* 209
Antenatal
– *Antenatal HIV testing: a dilemma* 144
Anti-depressant software
– *General Practitioners trial anti-depressant software* 7
Appendicitis
– *Fact or fiction: perforation of the appendix can cause infertility?* 214
Asthma
– *Asthma - specific challenges for health education* 210
Building design
– *Providing building services for healthy occupants?* 73
Cancer
– *Oral cancer* 78
– *Fruit and vegetable consumption on the prevention of cancer* 212
– *Can stress cause cancer?* 214
Clinical waste
– *Managing clinical waste - a continuing challenge for hospitals* 75
Cytokines
– *Cytokines: what are they and what do they do?* 142
Delirium
– *Delirium in the elderly: intraopentive risk factors* 6
Dental health
– *Diabetes mellitus - oral manifestations and dental disease* 211
Developing countries
– *"Nothing will come of nothing": time for a different approach to tuberculosis in developing countries?* 213
Diabetes
– *Diabetes mellitus Type 2, obesity and weight loss* 73
– *Diabetes mellitus - oral manifestations and dental disease* 211
Diet
– *Poverty a considerable barrier to dietary improvement* 5
Europe
– *Trichinosis in Europe from raw meat* 5
Electricity
– *Electricity and mankind - the safety of close proximity?* 7
Elderly, the
– *Delirium in the elderly: intraoperative risk factors* 6
England
– *Teenage pregnancy trends in England and Wales* 142
Folic Acid
– *Folic acid does not cause twinning* 7
Food hygiene
– *Food hygiene training - another dimension* 141
Fruit
– *Fruit and vegetable consumption on the prevention of cancer* 212
General Practitioners
– *General Practitioners trial anti-depressant software* 7
Health education
– *Asthma - specific challenges for health education* 210
Herbal remedies
– *How herb-anaesthesia interactions can be fatal during a surgical operation* 209
HIV testing
– *Antenatal HIV testing: a dilemma* 144
Hospital
– *The challenge of hospital nutrition* 9
— *Managing clinical waste - a continuing challenge for hospitals* 75
Human albumin
– *Human albumin transfusion* 142
Infertility
– *Recent advances in the treatment of infertility* 212
– *Fact or fiction: perforation of the appendix can cause infertility?* 214
Medicine
– *Donation of useless medicine* 144
Nutrition
– *The challenge of hospital nutrition* 9
Obesity
– *Diabetes mellitus Type 2, obesity and weight loss* 73
Oral health
– *Diabetes mellitus - oral manifestations and dental disease* 211
– *Oral cancer* 78
Pollution
– *City air is not fresh; it needs cleaning before use* 209
Poverty
– *Poverty a considerable barrier to dietary improvement* 5
Pregnancy
– *Maternal smoking and daughters' smoking* 210
– *Teenage pregnancy trends in England and Wales* 142
Raw meat
– *Trichinosis in Europe from raw meat* 5
Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)
– *Update on Seasonal Affective Disorder (SAD)* 77
Skin
– *All-Party Parliamentary Group on Skin* 145
Smoking
– *Maternal smoking and daughters' smoking* 210
Stress
– *Can stress cause cancer?* 214
Surgical operations
– *How herb-anaesthesia interactions can be fatal during a surgical operation* 209
Teenage pregnancy
– *Teenage pregnancy trends in England and Wales* 142
Trichinosis
– *Trichinosis in Europe from raw meat* 5
Tuberculosis
– *"Nothing will come of nothing": time for a different approach to tuberculosis in developing countries?* 213
Twins
– *Folic acid does not cause twinning* 7

Vegetable
– *Fruit and vegetable consumption on. the prevention of cancer* 212
Wales
– *Teenage pregnancy trends in England and Wales* 142
Waste management
– *Worldwide wastes* 144
Weight loss
– *Diabetes mellitus Type 2, obesity and weight loss* 73

AUTHORS of PAPERS and CURRENT TOPICS

Akpede G O 216
Akukwe C 42
Al-Assaf A F 112
Aletor G A 108
Al-Isa A N 223
Al-Ketbi L M B 166
Al-Mahroos F 251
Al-Roomi K 251
Ambe J P 216
Anadu E C 23
Aston G 75, 141
Azubuike M C 180
Barr J 97
Bassily A A 264
Beer N 85
Bener A 166
Bisazza P 50
Bishop J D 146
Blacconiere M J 11
Blasco R 146
Bradbury-Williams J C 7
Brundrett G 73, 209
Champeau D A 23
Chan P Y H 101
Cheung Y B 89
Cho H Y C 101
Choi M C K 101
Chopdar A 40
Chow-Chua C F P 185
Coakley A 210
Davies J 75
De Carvalho W 212
Dickerson J W T 56, 142, 144, 210, 212
Donaldson D 6, 73, 77, 142, 196, 211, 235
Ehiri J E 180
Enser J 170
Farrow S C 17
Feare C J 145
Goh M 185
Gray L A 23
Hall C 17
Hamadeh R R 36
Harding A K 23
Ho W 247
Holmes S 9, 175
Horsman G 117
Jerling J 80
Jordan T E 121
Kong K C 264
Lazou E 85
Lee S 212
Lelake A 80
Leung A K C 101
Light D 261
Lis-Balchin M 240
Littlewood J 85
MacInnes D 170
Masterson 52
Mazarelo F 77, 196
McIlvenny S 97
McCrone J C 32
Nielsen N H 92
Nowell A H 42
Oleckno W A 11
Olukoga A 117
Omotara B A 216
Opaneye A A 163
Packham C 145
Peters B J 254
Peters G A 254
Piko B 156
Qureshi B 5, 7, 78, 141, 142, 144, 209, 214
Rena H 144
Rigby J 244
Rossouw K 80
Sai Sankar N 264
Sanders M F 146
Saunders M 85
Seersholm N 92
Shaw A 5, 7
Shawe-Taylor M 244
Sonnenberg S 214
Southgate H J 52
Srikanth B 264
Stewart F 117
Stewart J 228
Tonnesen P 92
Tremble J 73, 211, 235
Walker A R P 80
Walker B F 80
Webb E 85
White E 115
Wilkinson G 213
Zaenger D 112
Zeuner D 17

BOOKS REVIEWED by AUTHOR

Aboud F E, *Health psychology in global perspective* 201
Addae S, *The evolution of modern medicine in a developing country: Ghana 1880-1960* 268
Aicher J, *Designing healthy cities. Prescriptions, principles and practices* 132
Brandt A M & Rozin P (eds.), *Morality and health* 132
Campbell J & Manktelow R (eds.), *Mental health social work in Ireland* 268
CFL Vision, Are you digging safely? *Are you complying with the law about confined spaces?* 270
Chambers N, *Nurse practitioners in primary care* 65
Chou T, Munn S, Ackland K & Darvay A, *Current issues in dermatology: Eczema* 200
European Medical Journal, The, *The story of medicine* 134
Everett S, *Handbook of contraception and family planning* 133
Fletcher K, *Negotiation for health and social services professionals* 132
Forsythe S J & Hayes P R, *Food hygiene, microbiology and HACCP* 132
Gasson A & Morris J, *The contact lens manual: a practical fitting guide* 62
Gershwin M E & Klingehofer E L, *Taking charge of your child's allergies - the informed parent's comprehensive guide* 65
Griffiths S & Hunter J (eds.), *Perspectives in public health* 202
Honari M & Boleyn T (eds.), *Human ecology: health, culture and human-environment interaction* 269
Kaye C & Blee T (eds.), *The arts in health care* 64

Knox H, *Sexplained 2 for young people* 270
Lee C, *Women's health: psychological and social perspectives* 62
Li Wan Po, A, *Dictionary of evidence-based medicine* 200
Mayon-White R & Moreton J, *Immunising children: a practical guide (2nd edition)* 270
McWhinney I, *A textbook of family medicine* 65
Mraovitch S & Sercombe R (eds.), *Neurophysiological basis of cerebral blood flow control: an introduction* 62
Murray C & Lopez A (eds.), *Health dimensions of sex and reproduction* 202
Oakley K (ed.), *Occupational health nursing* 201
Oxford University Press, *Feeding a world population of more than eight billion people - a challenge to science* 64
Sandstrom B & Watler P (eds.), *Role of trace elements for health promotion and disease prevention* 201
Scott D & Weston R (eds.), *Evaluating health promotion* 134
Seymour W, *Remaking the body* 66
Shimazu T (ed.), *Liver innervation and the neural control of hepatic function* 66
Shucksmith J & Hendry L B, *Health issues and adolescents: growing up, speaking out* 200
Singh S & Madge S, *Caring for people with HIV: a community perspective* 269
Smithies J & Webster G, *Community involvement in health: from passive recipients to active participants* 268
Spitzer J, *A guide to the orthodox Jewish way of life for healthcare professionals (2nd edition)* 134
Waring A & Glendon A I, *Managing risk - critical issues for survival and success into the 21st century* 133
World Health Organisation, The, *Dengue haemorrhagic fever* 134
World Health Organisation, The, *Guidelines for controlling and monitoring the tobacco epidemic* 63
World Health Organisation, The, *Quality control methods for medicinal plant materials* 269

The Royal Society for the Promotion of Health

38A ST. GEORGE'S DRIVE, LONDON SW1V 4BH
TEL: (+44) 207 630 0121 FAX: (+44) 207 976 6847 E-MAIL: rshealth@rshealth.org.uk
Established 1876

JRSH

THE JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HEALTH

THE ROYAL SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF HEALTH EXISTS TO PROMOTE THE CONTINUOUS IMPROVEMENT OF HUMAN HEALTH WORLWIDE THROUGH

- **EDUCATION**
- **COMMUNICATION**
- **THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH**

The Royal Society for the Promotion of Health

38A ST. GEORGE'S DRIVE, LONDON SW1V 4BH
TEL: (+44) 0207 630 0121 FAX: (+44) 0207 976 6847 E-MAIL: rshealth@rshealth.org.uk
Established 1876